



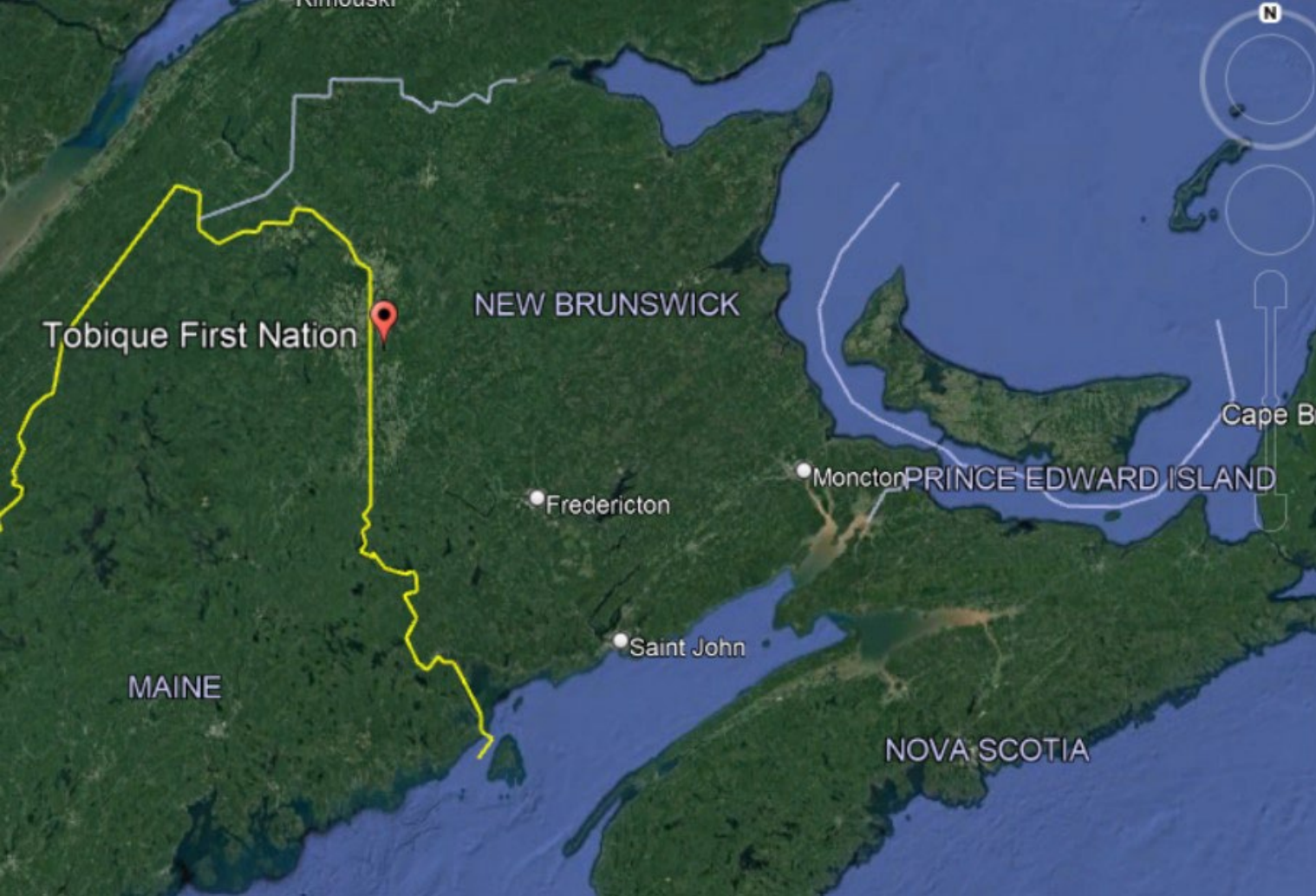
**Shipping Risk Mitigation Research and Practice in
Canada:
Considering Area-Based Management Approaches**

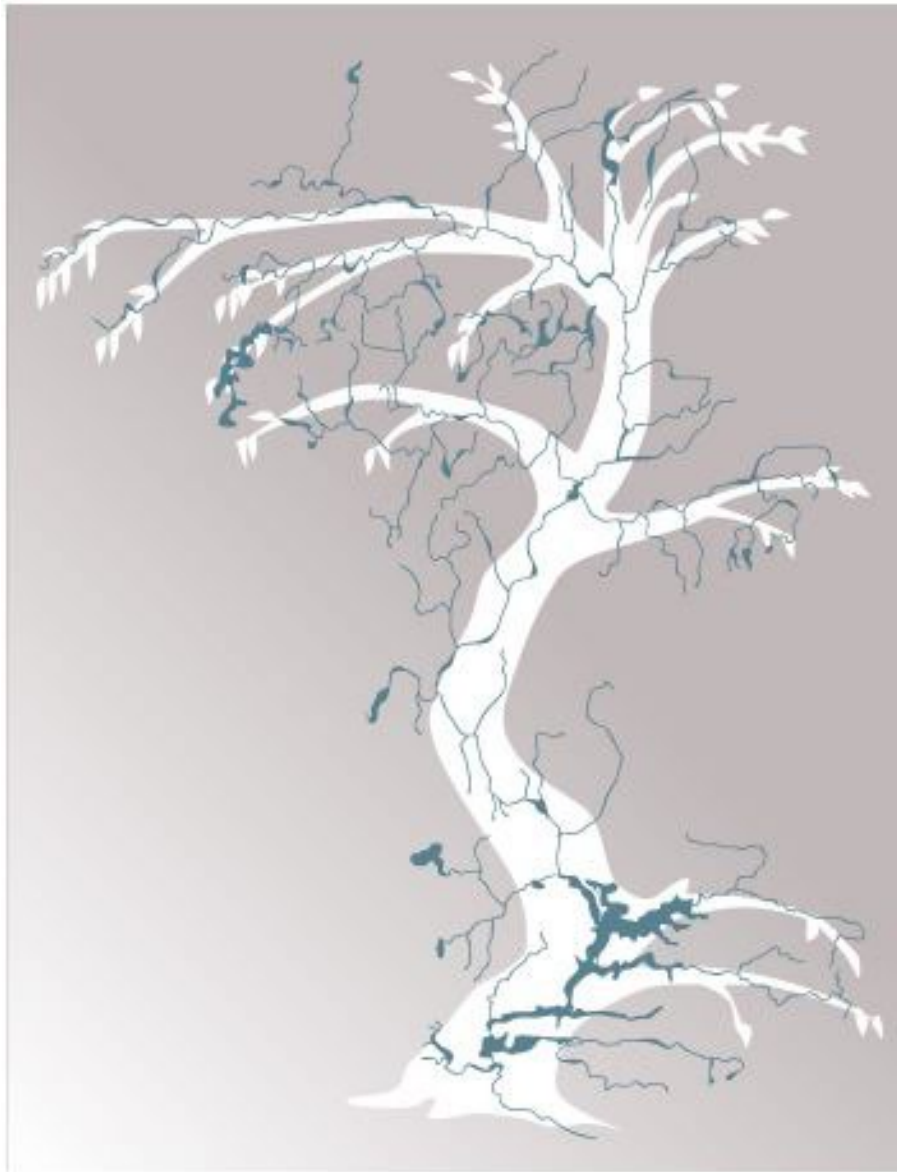
Halifax, NS

August 30, 2022

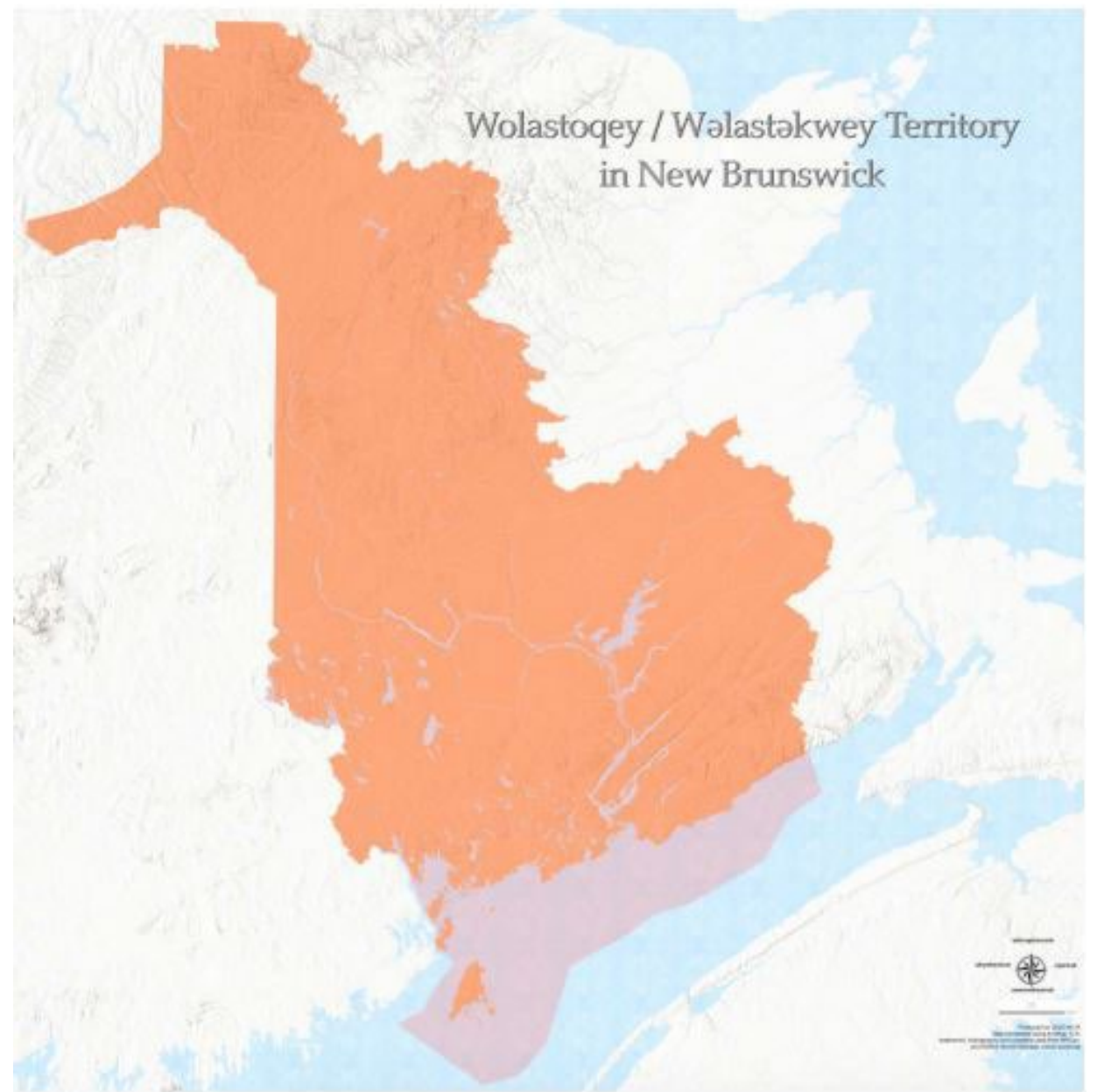
Kenneth Paul

Wolastoqey Nation

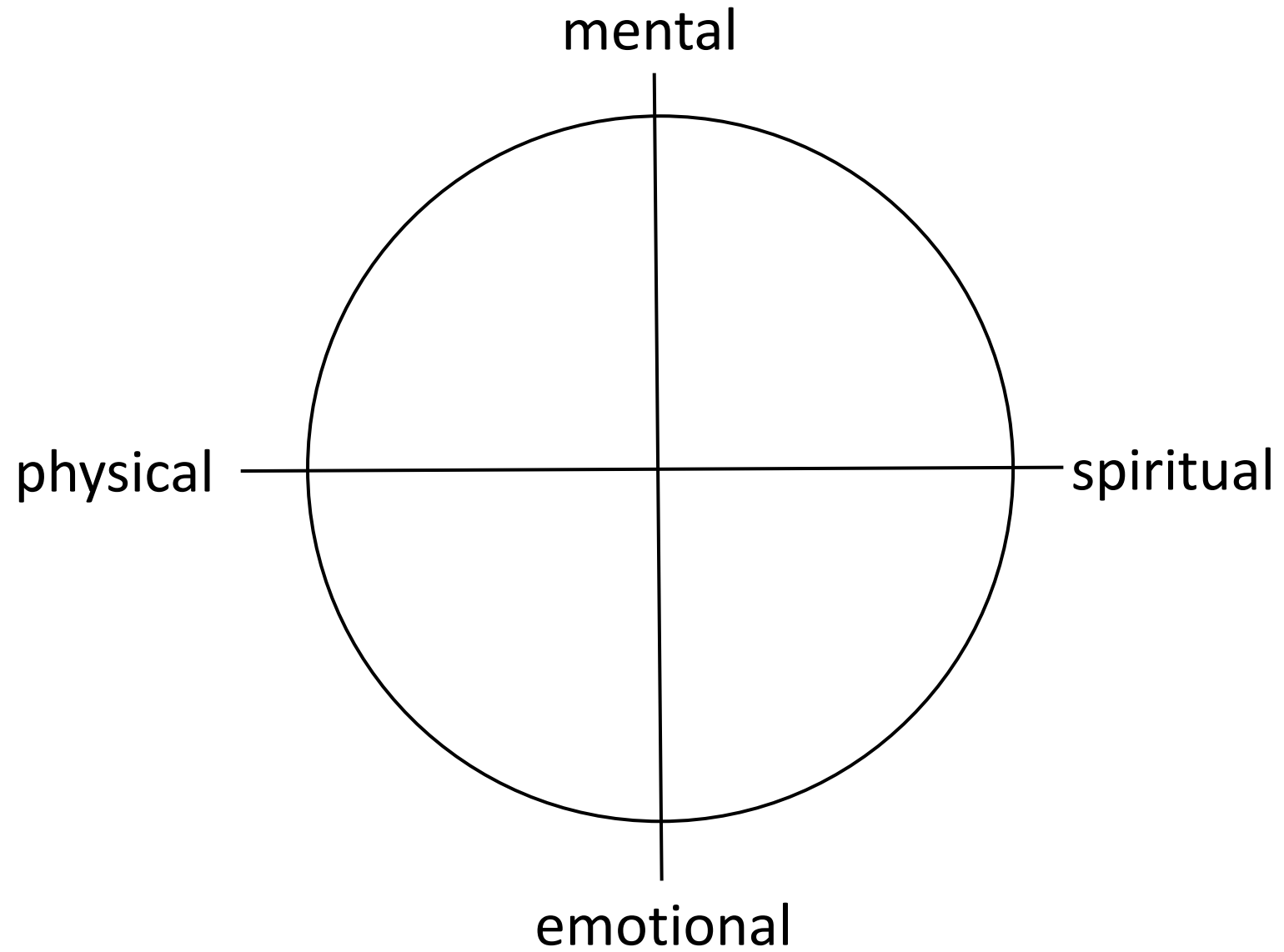




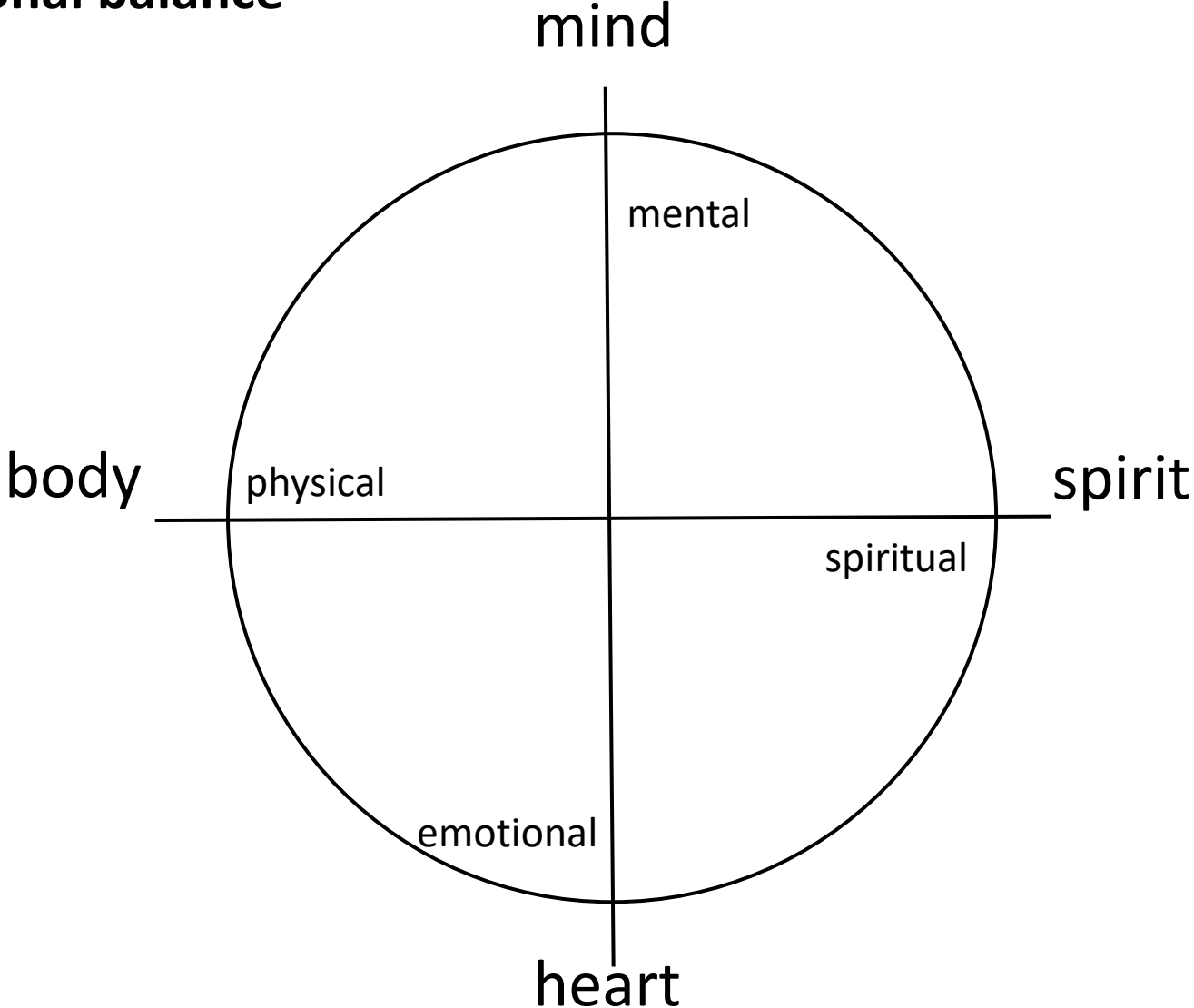
Tree representing the Saint John River courtesy Dr Susan Blair

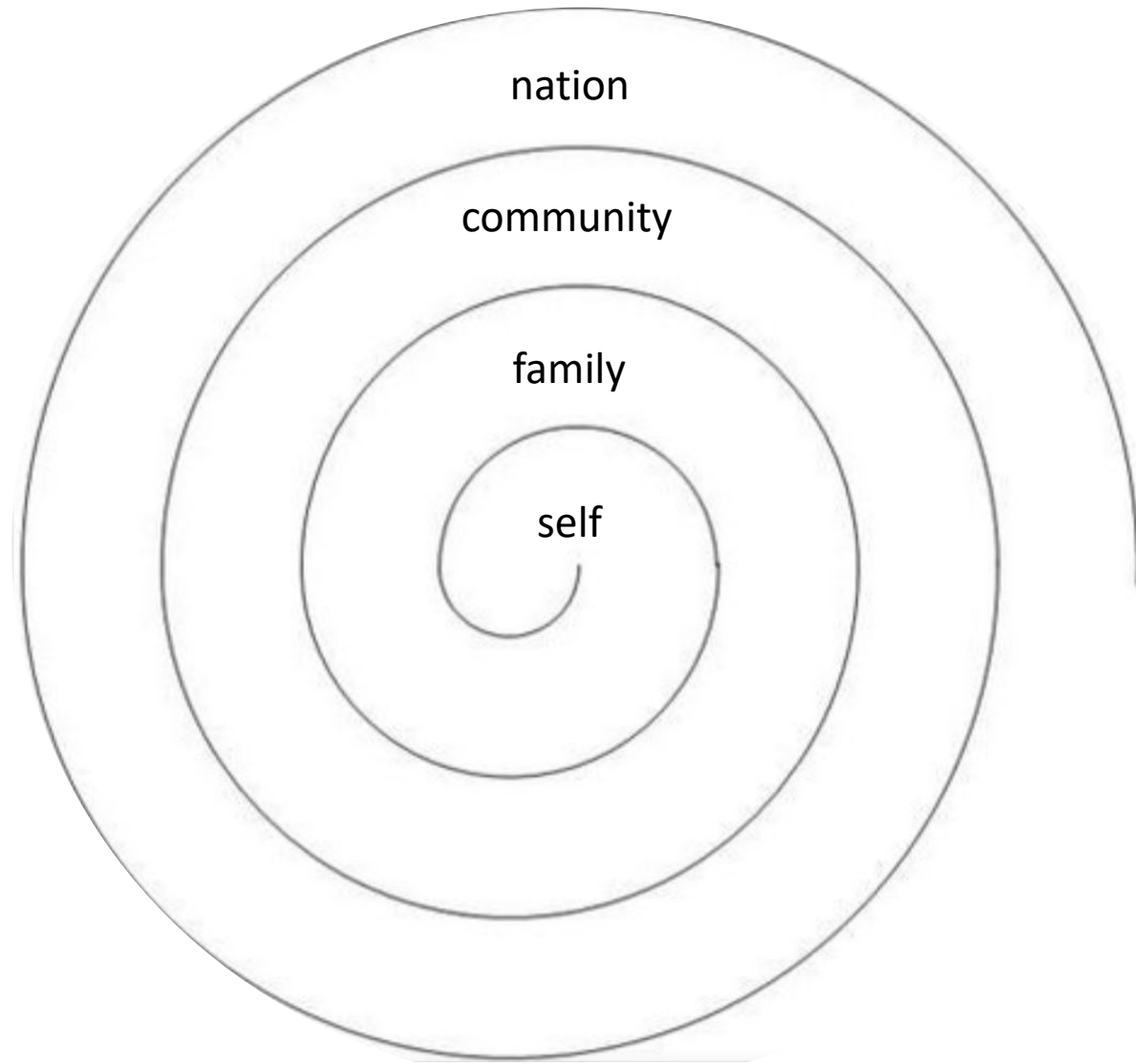


Wolastoqiyik – People of the Beautiful and Bountiful River



Personal balance





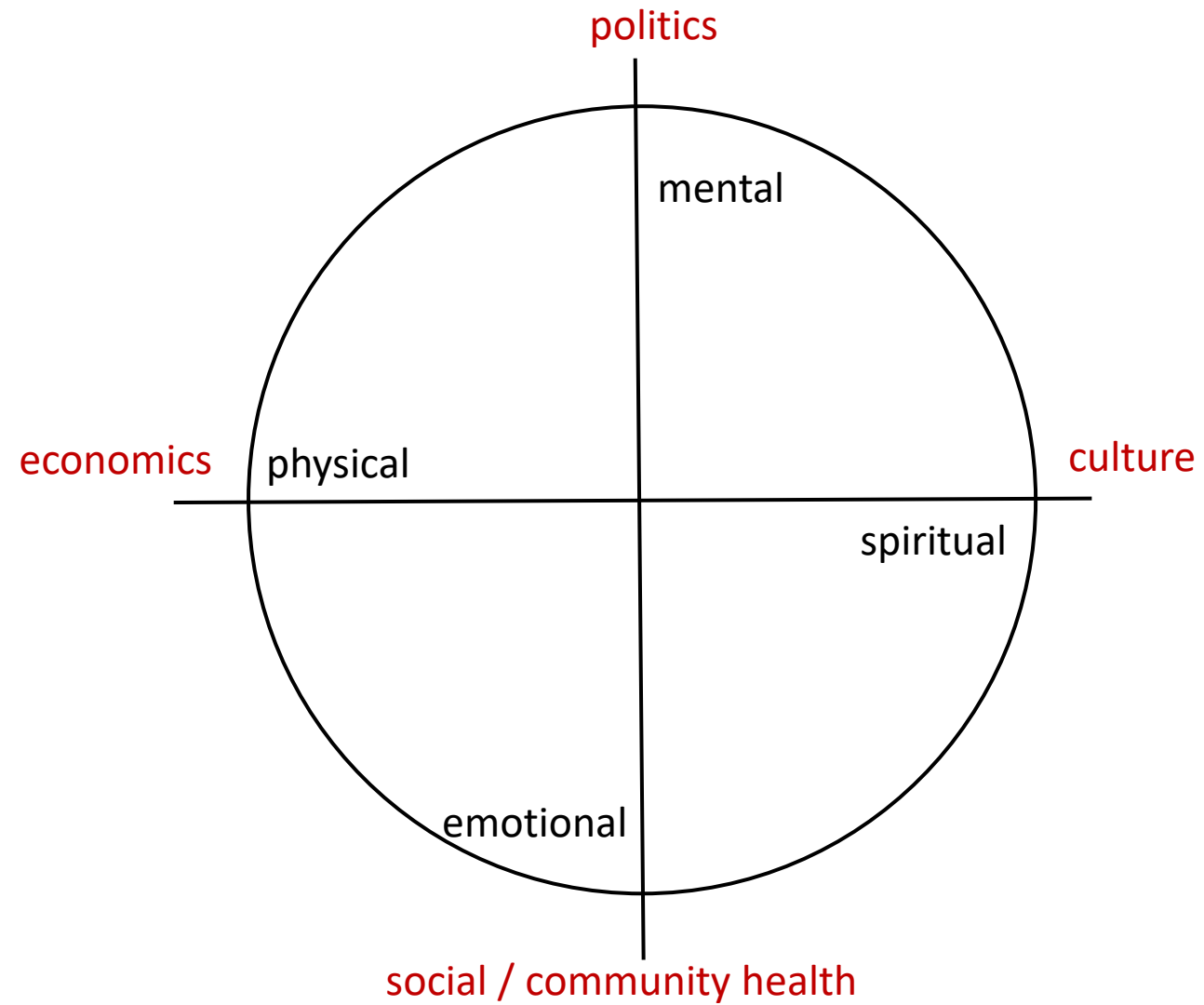
nation

community

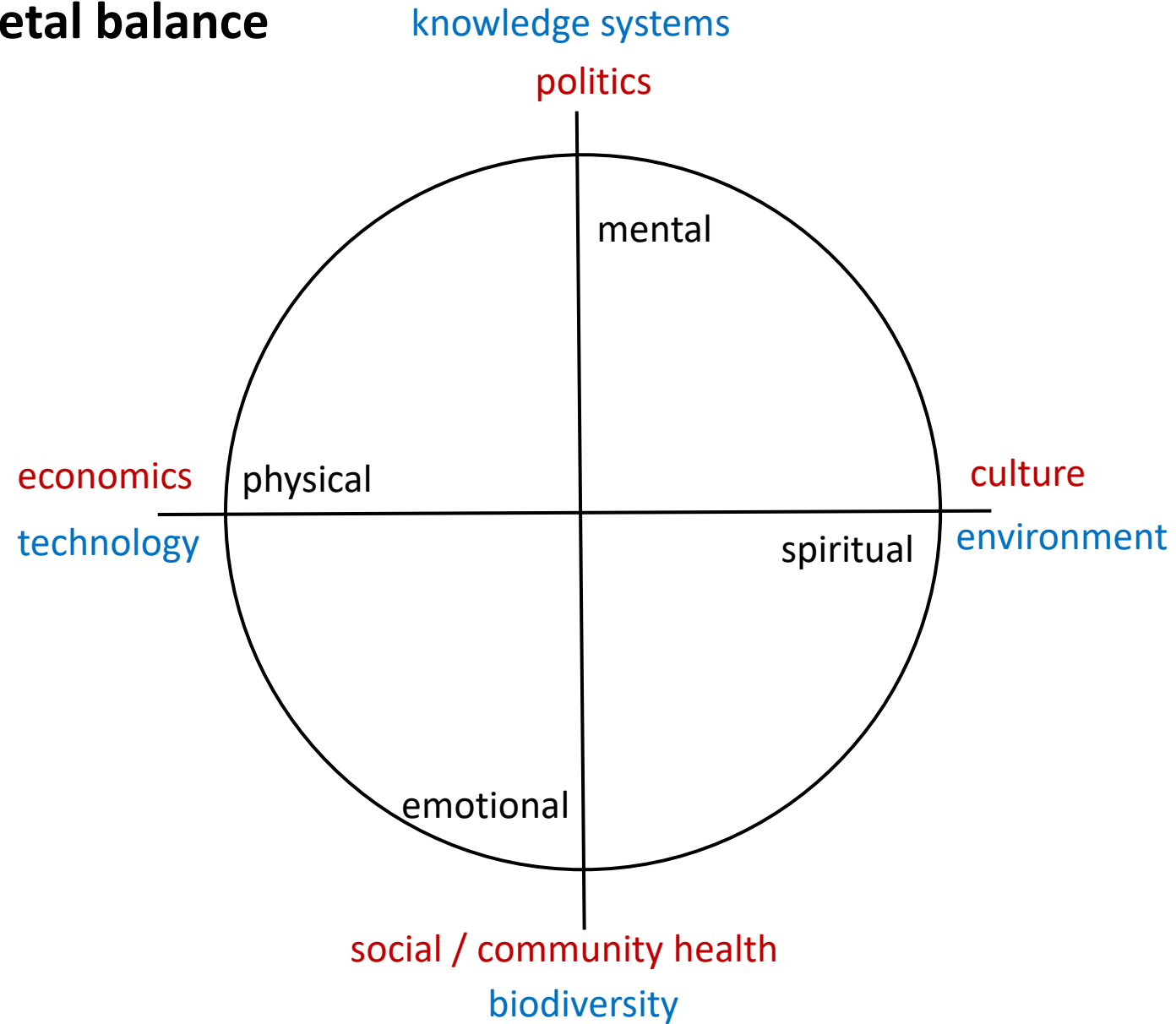
family

self

Societal balance

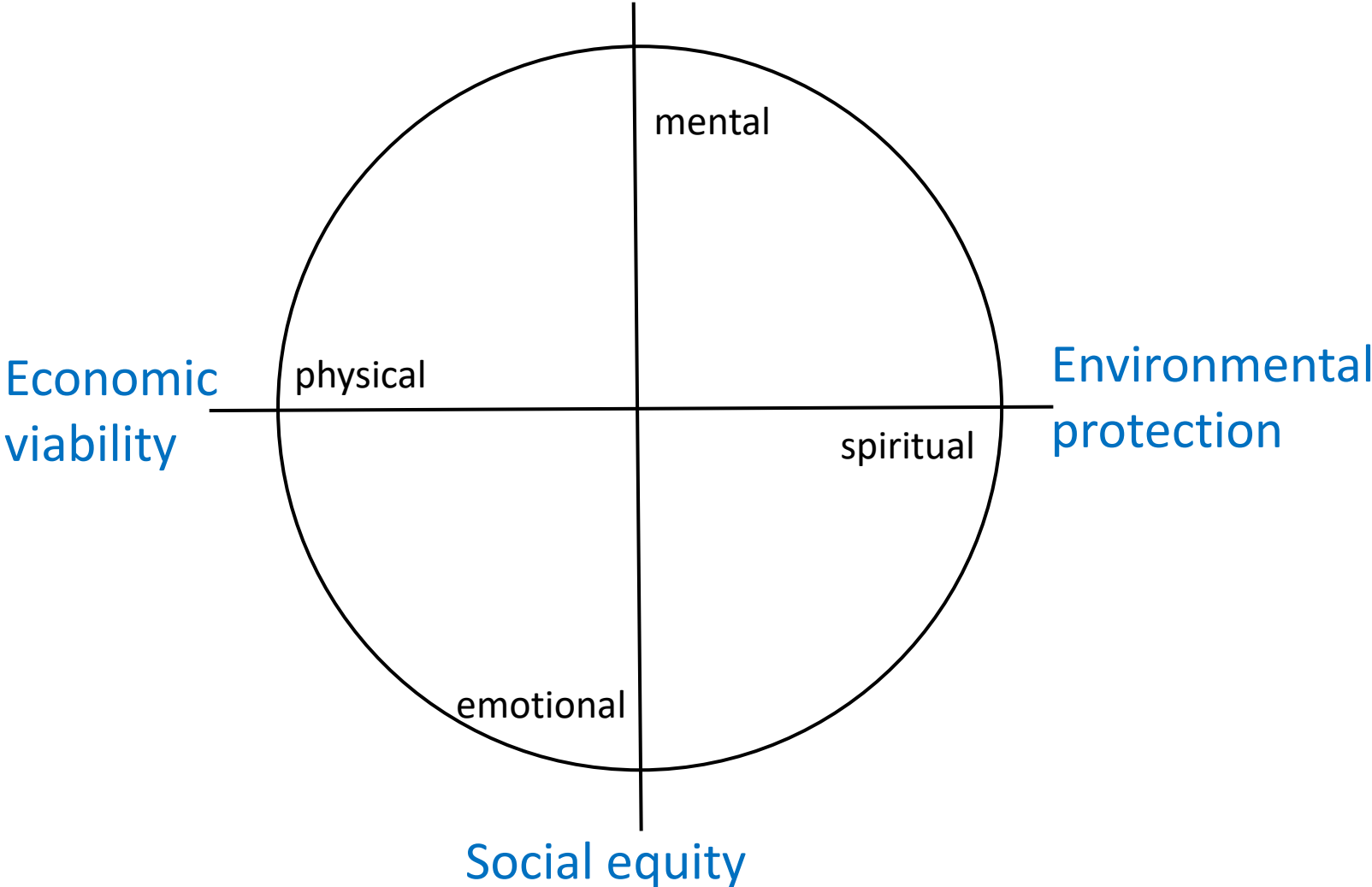


Societal balance

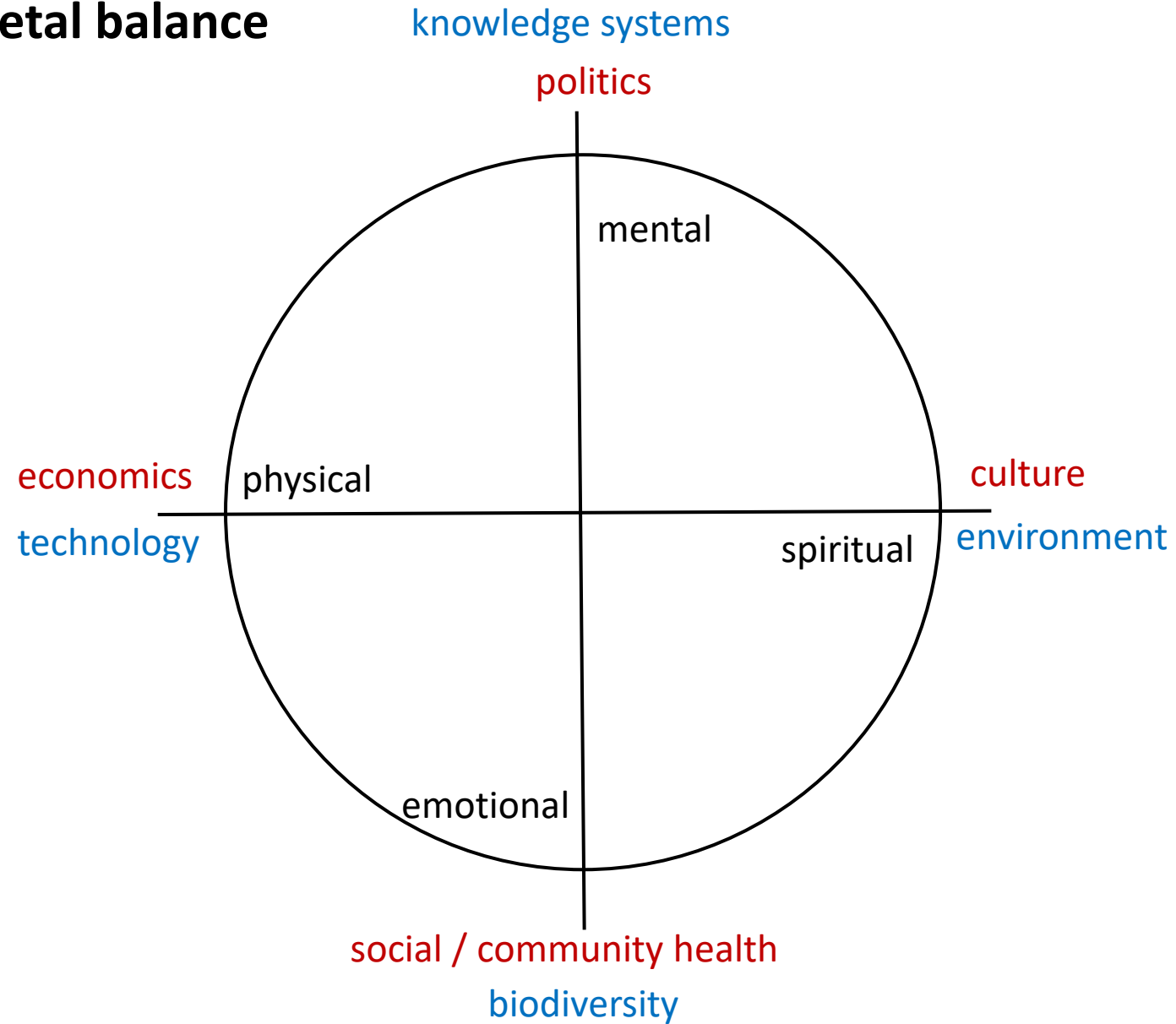


Pillars of Sustainability

What about governance?

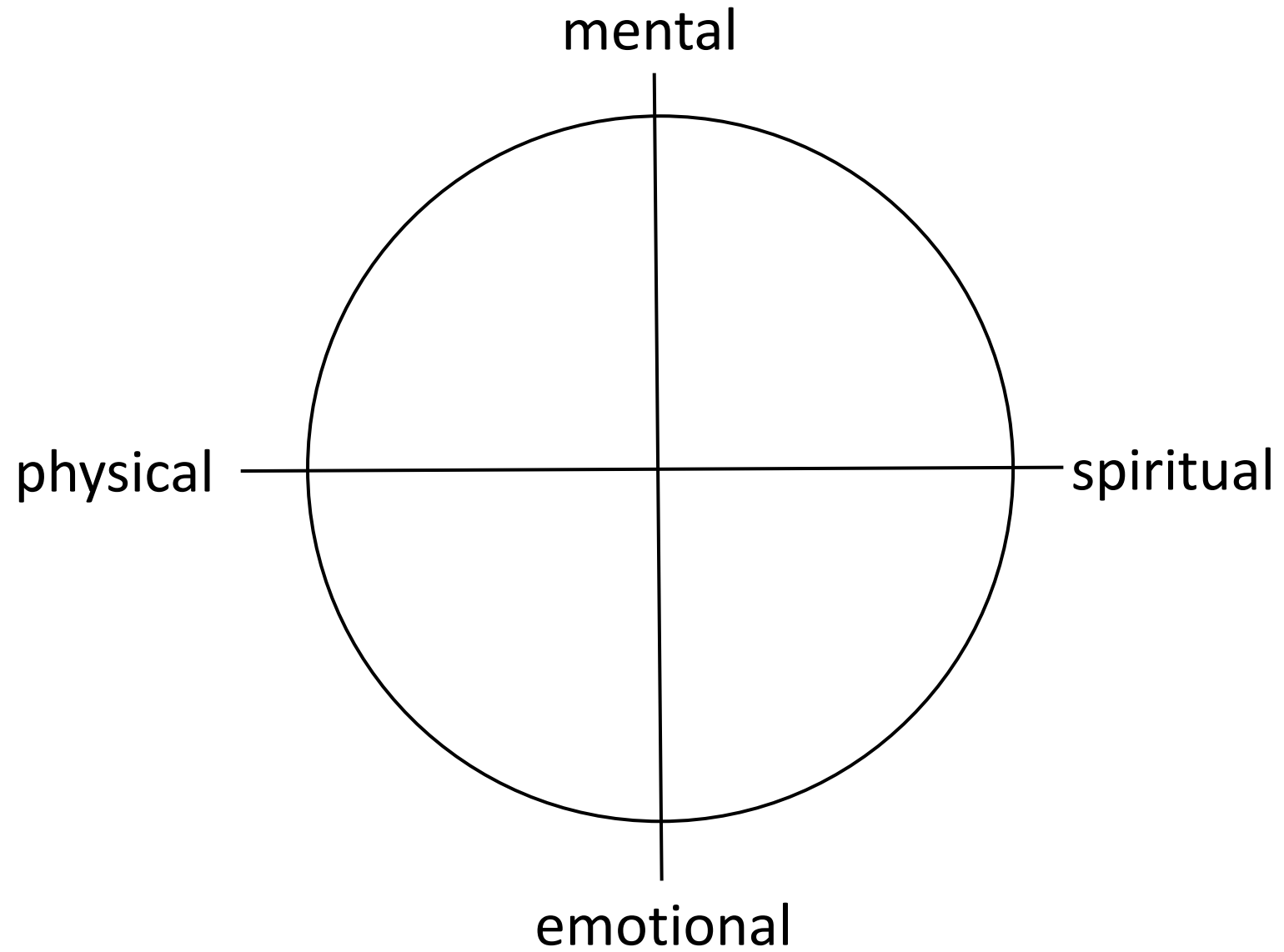


Societal balance



Indigenous Knowledge Systems (IKS)

- Indigenous Knowledge or Traditional Knowledge of Indigenous Peoples
- It is a knowledge **system** with a methodology
- Not terminology created by Indigenous Peoples
- Local or Place-based
- Culturally-rooted and often language based
- Embedded in **values**
- Not necessarily objective data that can be captured and incorporated into other resource management plans – see “Two-eyed Seeing”
- Data sovereignty and data protection are crucial – there is no legal mechanism for the Intellectual Property Rights of IKS
- Respect must be given to Elders and Knowledge Keepers





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